



• Answer all the following questions	• Duration: 3 Hours (for the two pages)
• Illustrate your answers with sketches when necessary	• No of questions in the first page: 3
• Assume any missing data	• Total Marks: 70 Marks (for the two pages)

1. A. Define each of the following:

- iii. Gypsum.
- vi. Engineering Geology
- ii. Sand.
- v. Plate tectonics
- i. crashed stones

1. B. Compare between each pair of the following:

- i. Outer core and inner core.
- ii. Crust and Mantle.
- iii. Plutonic and Volcanic Igneous rocks.
- iv. Clastic and Chemical sedimentary rocks.

1. C. Show how to differentiate between each pair of the following:

- i. Hematite and Magnetite.
- ii. Unconfined and confined Aquifers.
- iii. Calcite and quartz.
- iv. Calcite and dolomite

(10 marks)

2. A. Describe any four of the following minerals:

- i. Conglomerate.
- iv. Magnetite
- ii. Gabbro.
- v. Slate
- iii. Granite.
- vi. Gneiss.

2. B. What is the economic importance of the following?

- i. Diamond.
- ii. Coal.
- iii. Iron.

2. C. Describe the Richter scale of measuring earthquakes?

3. A. Describe any four of the following rocks with their economic uses:

- iii. Gneiss
- vi. Shale
- ii. Basalt
- v. Sandstone
- i. Limestone

(10 marks)

3. B. i. Compare between arch dam and gravity dam.

ii. Discuss Sources of contamination in groundwater.

3. C. i. Show why study of metamorphic rocks is difficult.

ii. Discuss selection of dam site

(20 marks)

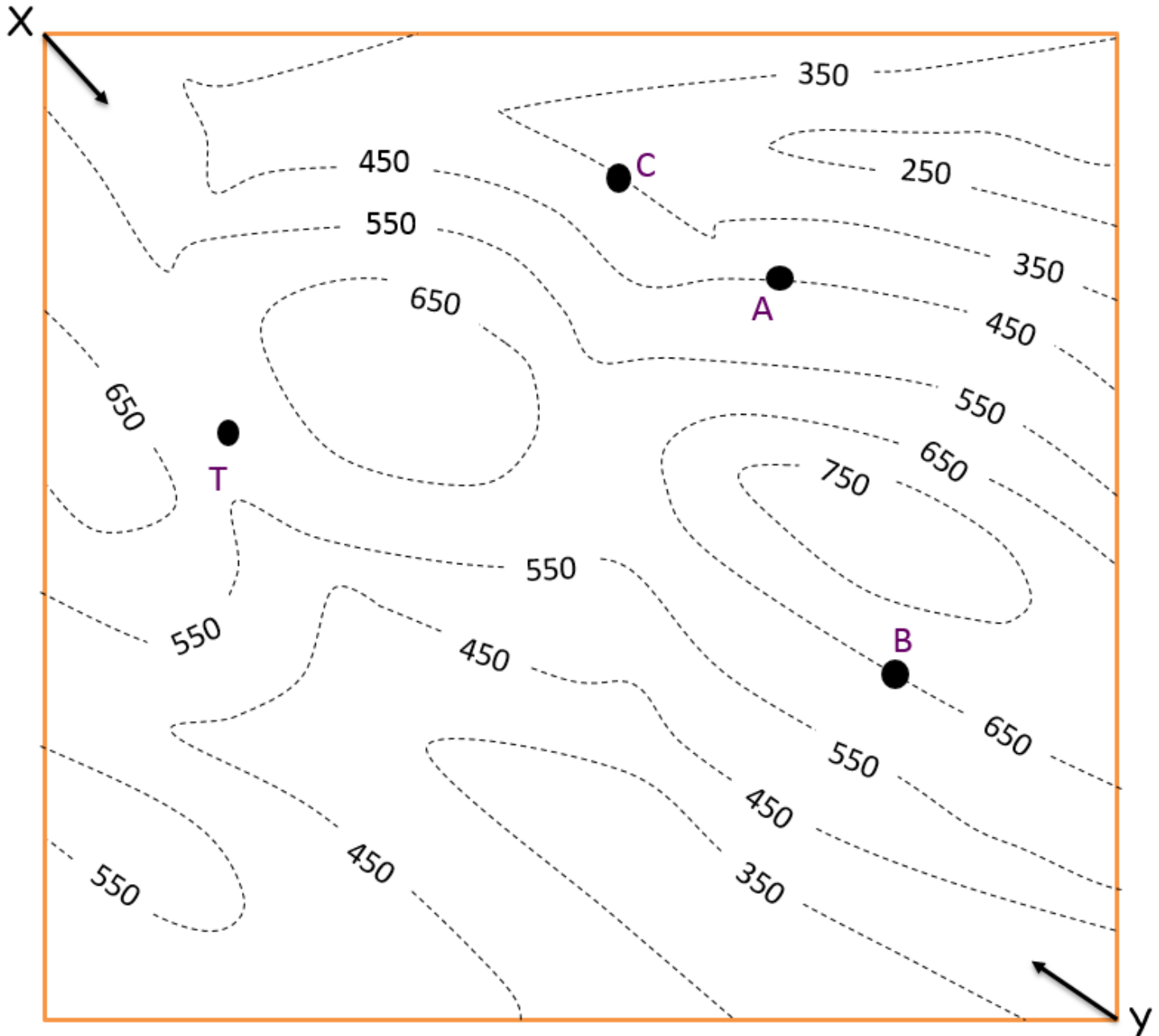
4. Solve the given geologic map.

(30 marks)

Good Luck



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Scale 1: 10 000

Contour in meters

A coal seam is met within bore-holes A, B and C at a depth of 150 m in each. The seam is overlain by a sandstone bed of 200 m thickness and underlain by a limestone bed of 100 m thickness. It is required

1. To plot the outcrops of these beds.
2. To determine the amount and direction of dip.
3. To determine the depth of the coal seam at bore-hole “T”.
4. Draw the profile section along the line X-Y.